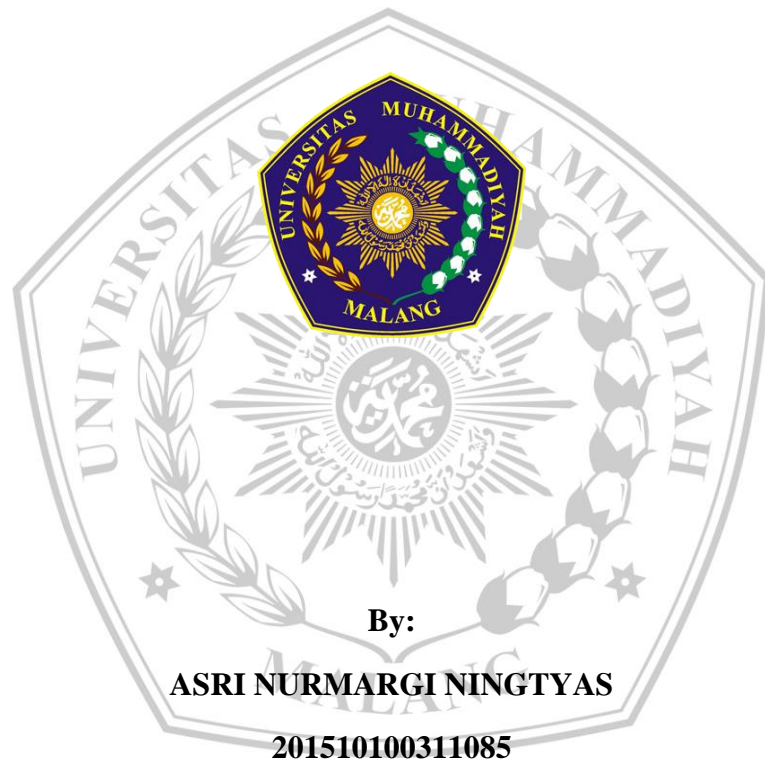


**AN ANALYSIS ON ISABEL PULLMAN’S PARENTING STYLE
TOWARDS AUGUST PULLMAN IN “WONDER” MOVIE**

THESIS



By:

ASRI NURMARGI NINGTYAS

201510100311085

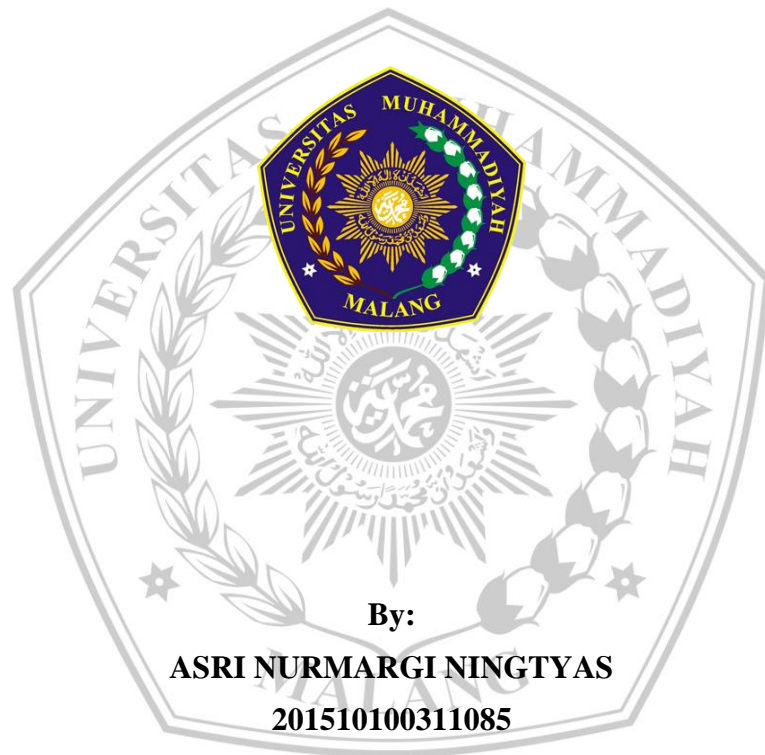
**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
UNIVERSITY OF MUHAMMADIYAH MALANG**

2019

**AN ANALYSIS ON ISABEL PULLMAN’S PARENTING STYLE
TOWARDS AUGUST PULLMAN IN “WONDER” MOVIE**

THESIS

**This thesis is submitted to meet one of the requirements to achieve
Sarjana Degree in English Language Education**



By:

ASRI NURMARGI NINGTYAS

201510100311085

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
UNIVERSITY OF MUHAMMADIYAH MALANG**

2019

This thesis was written by Asri Nurmargi Ningtyas and was approved on 29 July
2019

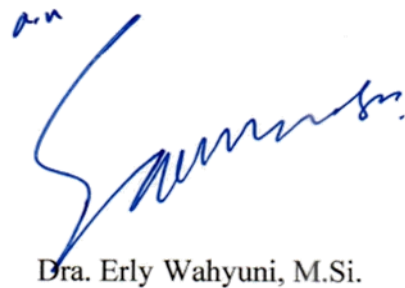


Advisor II,



Adityo, M.A.

Advisor I

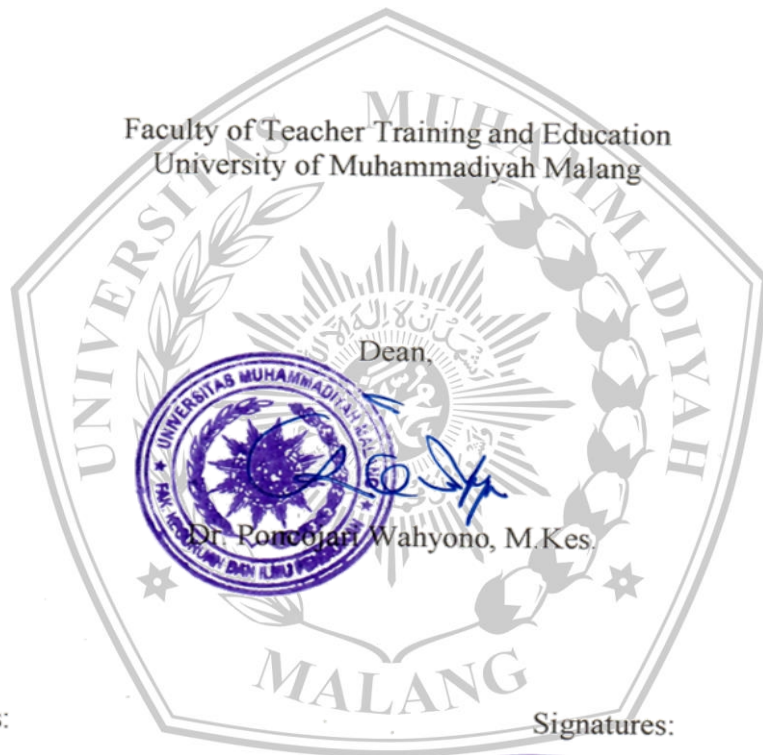


Dra. Erly Wahyuni, M.Si.

This thesis was defended in front of the examiners of the Faculty of Teacher
Training and Education of University of Muhammadiyah Malang
and accepted as one of the requirements to achieve
Sarjana Degree in English Language Education
on 29 July 2019

Approved by:

Faculty of Teacher Training and Education
University of Muhammadiyah Malang



Examiners:

1. Dr. Masduki, M.Pd.
2. Triastama Wiraatmaja, M.Si.
3. Dra. Erly Wahyuni, M.Si.
4. Adityo, M.A.

Signatures:

1.

2.

3.

4.

MOTTOS AND DEDICATION

“But perhaps you hate a thing and it is good for you, and perhaps you love a thing and it is bad for you. And Allah knows while you know not.”

(Al Baqarah: 216)

“Your life does not get better by chance. It gets better by change.”

(Jim Rohn)



I dedicate this thesis to:

My incredible parents and beloved brother.

AUTHOR'S DECLARATION OF ORIGINALITY

I hereby declare that the intellectual content of this thesis is the product of my own work and has not been submitted to any other University or Institution.

I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, my thesis does not infringe upon anyone's copyright nor violate any proprietary rights and that any ideas, techniques, quotations, or any other material from the work of other people included in my thesis, published or otherwise, are fully acknowledge in accordance with the standard referencing practices.

I also declare that this is a true copy of my thesis, as approved by my thesis committee and the English Language Education Department office.

Malang, 29 July 2019



Asri Nurmargi Ningtyas



AN ANALYSIS ON ISABEL PULLMAN'S PARENTING STYLE TOWARDS AUGUST PULLMAN IN "WONDER" MOVIE

ABSTRACT

Parenting style is important to be known by parents, future parents and people. It is due to the fact that parenting style influences the children's characteristic development. However, parenting style is rarely become the topic of a literature research. Therefore, this research investigated about the parenting style found in a movie entitled "Wonder". This research focuses on Isabel Pullman parenting style towards her son, August Pullman. There are three questions in this research, they are; 1) what is Isabel Pullman's parenting style towards August Pullman in "Wonder" movie, 2) how is Isabel Pullman's parenting style towards August Pullman in "Wonder" movie, and 3) what are the effects of Isabel Pullman's parenting style towards August Pullman.

The research design used in this research was descriptive qualitative because this research described the data which are collected and presented in the form of words. The object of this research is Stephen Chbosky's movie "Wonder". This research used objectives approach. The instruments of this research are the script of the movie and the researcher.

The result of this research showed that Isabel Pullman used authoritative parenting style. The characteristic of Isabel Pullman's authoritative parenting style are having a high on communication, discipline, and warmth. Lastly, Isabel Pullman's authoritative parenting style influences August Pullman's characteristic development. It can be seen on the effects of Isabel Pullman's parenting style towards August Pullman such as; 1) August Pullman had good school achievements, 2) August Pullman's social life develops, and 3) August Pullman got his self – esteem.

Keywords: *parenting style, movie, characteristic development.*

Advisor I



Dra. Erly Wahyuni, M.Si.

The researcher



Asri Nurmargi Ningtyas

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Alhamdulillah and praised to Allah SWT, the Merciful and the Gracious, for giving the researcher His uncountable blessing and endless protection, so that eventually this thesis could be finished.

The researcher would like to express her highest gratitude and special appreciation toward Dra. Erly Wahyuni, M.Si. as her first advisor and Adityo, M.A. as her second advisor who have kindly and patiently helped, guided, taught, and advised during the completion of this thesis.

Very special gratitude is addressed to her beloved parents Ibu Minarni and Bapak Sasono Hunggul who always give support, prayer, caring, advice, and endless love. A special thank also goes to her lovely little brother Reza Wahyu Daknantlya who always spreads his love and caring to support the researcher. Moreover, deeply thanks are given for friends who help and support the researcher in finishing this thesis.

Finally, the researcher hopes that this thesis will be useful for the readers.

Malang, 29 July 2019



Asri Nurmargi Ningtyas

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Approval.....	iii
Mottos And Dedication	v
Letter of Authenticity	vi
Abstract	vii
Acknowledgements	viii
Table Of Contents	ix
List of Appendix.....	xi

CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION

1.1 Research Background.....	1
1.2 Research Problems	4
1.3 Research Purposes	4
1.4 Scope and Limitation.....	5
1.5 Research Significances	5
1.6 Definition of Key Terms	5

CHAPTER II: REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

2.1 Movie.....	7
2.1.1 Character	9
2.1.2 Plot	9
2.1.3 Conflict	9
2.1.4 Mise-en Scene.....	9
2.2 Characteristics Development.....	11
2.3 Parenting Style	13
2.3.1 Types of Parenting Styles	14
2.3.2 The Effects of Parenting Styles	16

CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

3.1 Research Design	19
3.2 Research Object.....	20

3.3	Research Approach.....	20
3.4	Data Collection.....	21
3.5	Data Analysis	22
CHAPTER IV: FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION		
4.1	Research Findings	23
4.1.1	Isabel Pullman's Parenting Style Towards August Pullman	23
4.1.2	The Way Isabel Pullman Raised August Pullman	24
4.1.2.1	High on Communication	24
4.1.2.2	Discipline.....	26
4.1.2.3	Warmth.....	28
4.1.3	The Effects of Isabel Pullman's Parenting Style Towards August Pullman	31
4.1.3.1	Good School Achievements	31
4.1.3.2	Social Development	34
4.1.3.3	Self – Esteem.....	36
4.2	Discussion	37
CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS		
5.1	Conclusion.....	41
5.2	Suggestion	41
5.2.1	For Lecturers.....	42
5.2.2	For Students	42
5.2.3	Prospective Researchers	42
REFERENCES		
APPENDIX		

LIST OF APPENDIX

Appendix 1: “Wonder” movie (2017) synopsis



REFERENCES

- Abar, B., Carter, K. L., & Winsler, A. (2008). The Effects of Maternal Parenting Style and Religious Commitment on Self – Regulation, Academic Achievement and Risk Behavior Among African – American Parochial College Students. *Journal of Adolescence*, 1 – 15.
- Alizadeh, S. (2011). Relationship Between Parenting Style and Children's Behavior Problems. *Asian Social Science*. 7(12), 195-200.
- Alqadi, K. (2015). Literature and Cinema. *International Journal of Language and Literature*. 3(1), 42-48.
- Ary, D., Jacobs, L. C., & Sorensen, C. (2010). *Introduction to Research in Education(8th Edition)*. Canada: Cengage Learning.
- Calafat, A., Garcia, F., Juan, M., Becona, E., & Fernandez-Hermida, J. R. (2014). Which Parenting Style Is More Protective Against Adolescent Substance Use? Evidence Within The European context. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*. 1 – 42.
- Cloete, A. L. (2017). Film as Medium for Meaning Making: A Practical Theological Reflection. *HTS Teologiese Studies/Theological Studies*. 73(4), 1-6.
- Doinita, N.E., & Maria, N. D. (2015). International Conference Education and Psychology Challenges – Teachers for the Knowledge Society – 3rd Edition, EPC-TKS 2015 (Attachment and Parenting Style). *Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 199-204.
- Eder, J. (2010). Understanding Characters. *Berghahn Journals*.4(1), 16-40.
- Gafoor, K. A., & Kurukkan, A. (2014). Construction and Validation of Scale of Parenting Style. *Guru Journal of Behavioral and Social Science*. 2(4), 315 – 323.
- Garcia, F., & Gracia, E. (2009). Is Always Authoritative The Optimum Parenting Style? Evidence From Spanish Families. *Adolescence*. 44(173), 101 – 131.
- Hartono, J. (2017). *An Analysis of Chris Gardner's Fatherhood on Gabriele Muccino's Film "The Pursuit of Happyness"*. Bachelor thesis. University of Muhammadiyah Malang.
- Hibbard, D. R., & Walton, G. E (2014). Exploring The Development of Perfectionism: The Influence of Parenting Style and Gender. *Social and Behavior and Personality*. 42(2), 269-278.

- Hoskins, D. H. (2014). Consequences of Parenting on Adolescent Outcomes. *Societies*, 506-531.
- Jain, A., Lata, P., Goyal, A. R., Khandelwal, S., & Jain, G. (2015). Socio – Cultural Impact of Film Celebrities on Teenagers: An Empirical Study. *International Journal Indian Culture and Business Management*. 11(3), 308-322.
- Kakinami, L., Barnett, T., Seguin, L., & Paradis, G. (2015). Parenting Style and Obesity Risk in Children. *Preventive Medicine*, 1-5.
- Kang, Y., & Moore, J. (2011). Parenting Style and Adolescents' School Performance in Mainland China. *US-China Education Review*, 133-138.
- Klarer, M. (2004). *An Introduction to Literary Studies* (Second Edition). New York: Routledge.
- Kordi, A., & Baharudin, R. (2010). Parenting Attitude and Style and Its Effect on Children's School Achievements. *International Journal of Psychological Studies*. 2(2), 217-222.
- Lathrop, G., & Sutton, D. O. (2014). Elements of Mise – en Scene. 1-7. Retrieved from www.proseproductionsink.com
- Mahmood, I. (2013). Influence and Importance of Cinema on the Lifestyle of Educated Youth: A Study on University Students of Bangladesh. *IOSR Journal of Humanities and Social Science*. 17(6), 77-80.
- Martharika, M. M. (2015). *An Analysis On Mr. Wormwood's Parenting Style Toward Matilda in Roald Dahl's Novel "Matilda"*. Bachelor thesis. University of Muhammadiyah Malang.
- Matejevic, M., Jovanovic, D., & Jovanovic, M. (2014). Parenting Style, Involvement of Parents in School Activities and Adolescents' Academic Achievement. *Social and Behavioral Science*, 288-293.
- Mehrinejad, S. A., Rajabimoghadam, S., & Tarsafi, M. (2015). The Relationship Between Parenting Styles and Creativity and the Predictability of Creativity by Parenting Styles. *Social and Behavioral Science*, 56-60.
- Milligan, C. A. (2016). The Viral Image: Transmedia Mise – en Scene in the Fictional Real. *Journal of Films & Visual Narration*. 1(1), 1-14.
- Mohajan, H. (2017). Research Methodology. *Munich Personal RePEc Archive*. 1 – 20.
- Niaraki, F. R., & Rahimi, H. (2013). The Impact of Authoritative, Permissive, and Authoritarian Behavior of Parents on Self – Concept, Psychological

Health and Life Quality. *European Online Journal of Natural and Social Science*. 2(1), 78-85.

Okorodudu, G. N. (2010). Influence of Parenting Styles on Adolescent Delinquency in Delta Central Senatorial District. *Edo Journal of Counselling*. 3(1), 58-86.

Patrick Henry Community College Writing Center [PHCC]. (2016). *Literary Analysis: Going Beyond the Author's Words*. 1-5. Retrieved from patrickhenry.edu

Philips, B. A., Connors, F., & Curtner-Smith, M. E. (2017). Parenting Children with Down Syndrome: An Analysis of Parenting Styles, Parenting Dimensions, and Parental Stress. *Research in Developmental Disabilities*, 9-19.

Purohit, D. (2015). Four Critical Theories from the view point of M H Abrams. *Journal of Humanity*. Retrieved from www.kcgjournal.org

Raya, A. F., Ruiz-Olivares, R., Pino, M. J., & Herruzo, J. (2013). A Review about Parenting Style and Parenting Practices and Their Consequences in Disabled and Non Disabled Children. *International Journal of Higher Education*. 2(4), 205-213.

Rego, T. (2015). The Concept of Authoritative Parenting and It's Effects on Academic Achievement. *Journal of Psychology and Clinical Psychiatry*. 3(6), 1 – 5.

Sarwar, S. (2016). Influence of Parenting Style on Children's Behavior. *Journal of Education and Educational Development*. 3(2), 222-249.

Siregar, A. A. (2014). *An Analysis on Parenting Style Effect on Dave Pelzer's Characteristic Development in "A Child Called 'it'" Novel*. Bachelor thesis. University of Muhammadiyah Malang.

Sreekumar, J., & Vidyapeetham, A. V. (2015). Creating Meaning through Interpretations: Mise – en Scene Analysis of the Film 'The Song of Sparrows'. *Journal of Communication and Media Technologies*, 26-35.

Steele, E. H., & McKinney, C. (2018). Emerging Adult Psychological Problems and Parenting Style: Moderation by Parent – Child Relationship Quality. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 1-8.

Sweeney, P. J., & Fry, L. W. (2012). Character Development Through Spiritual Leadership. *Consulting Psychology Journal*. 64(2). 89 – 107.

Wahyuni, S. (2012). *Qualitative Research Method: Theory and Practice*. Jakarta: Salemba Empat.

- Wiraatmaja, T. (2019). The Relation of Minority Group's Sport Attainment to Counter Racism: African – American in The Movie 42. *Journal of English Education, Literature, and Culture*. 4(1),76-86.
- Xu, H., Wen, L. M., Rissel, C., Flood, V., & Baur, L. (2013). Parenting Style and Dietary Behavior of Young Children Findings from the Healthy Beginnings Trial. *Appetite*, 171-177.
- Yadav, R. A. (2014). Cinema Serving as Mirror to Society. *International Journal of Multidisciplinary Approach and Studies*. 1(3), 141-150.
- Zakeri, H., Eshanafi, B. N., & Razmjoei, M. (2013). Parenting Styles and Academic Procrastination. *Social and Behavioral Science*, 57-60.





UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH MALANG
FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN
PROGRAM STUDI PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS
Jl. Raya Tlogomas No. 246 Malang Telp (0341) 464318 Ext. 121

LEMBAR HASIL CEK PLAGIASI

Koordinator Plagiasi Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris FKIP UMM menyatakan bahwa:

*Nama : Asri Nurmargi Ningtyas

*NIM : 201510100311085

Telah melakukan uji kesamaan Karya Ilmiah dalam bentuk Tugas Akhir (Skripsi) dengan hasil sebagai berikut:

Bagian Skripsi (CHAPTER)	Presentase Hasil Kesamaan
CHAPTER I Introduction	7%
CHAPTER II Review of Related Literature	22%
CHAPTER III Research Method	23%
CHAPTER IV Findings and Discussion	5%
CHAPTER V Conclusion and Suggestions	0%

Berdasarkan presentase hasil uji kesamaan, dapat disimpulkan bahwa hasil deteksi plagiasi telah memenuhi syarat dan ketentuan yang telah diatur pada Peraturan Rektor No. 2 Tahun 2017.

Malang, 09 Agustus 2019
Koordinator Plagiasi Prodi,



Prihadi Dwi Nurcahyanto, M.Pd.

Catatan

*Wajib diisi dengan hasil ketikan bukan tulisan tangan

*Mohon menunjukkan hasil presentase sebelum meminta tanda tangan